

**Project Name:** Soil Studies in the Lower Namoi Valley  
**Project Code:** EDGEROI **Site ID:** ed155 **Observation ID:** 1  
**Agency Name:** CSIRO Division of Soils (QLD)

#### Site Information

<b>Desc. By:</b>	W.T. Ward	<b>Locality:</b>	J.Amos/R.Simpson, Woodville
<b>Date Desc.:</b>	28/10/85	<b>Elevation:</b>	280 metres
<b>Map Ref.:</b>	Sheet No. : 8837_N 1:50000	<b>Rainfall:</b>	No Data
<b>Northing/Long.:</b>	6657900 AMG zone: 55	<b>Runoff:</b>	No Data
<b>Easting/Lat.:</b>	779900 Datum: AGD66	<b>Drainage:</b>	No Data

#### Geology

<b>ExposureType:</b>	Undisturbed soil core	<b>Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.:</b>	No Data
<b>Geol. Ref.:</b>	No Data	<b>Substrate Material:</b>	No Data

#### Land Form

<b>Rel/Slope Class:</b>	No Data	<b>Pattern Type:</b>	No Data
<b>Morph. Type:</b>	No Data	<b>Relief:</b>	No Data
<b>Elem. Type:</b>	Flood-out	<b>Slope Category:</b>	Very gently sloped
<b>Slope:</b>	1 %	<b>Aspect:</b>	180 degrees

**Surface Soil Condition (dry):** Soft

#### Erosion:

#### Soil Classification

<b>Australian Soil Classification:</b>	N/A	<b>Mapping Unit:</b>	N/A
<b>ASC Confidence:</b>	Confidence level not specified	<b>Principal Profile Form:</b>	Db3.13
		<b>Great Soil Group:</b>	Alluvial soil

**Site Disturbance:** Cultivation. Rainfed

#### Vegetation:

#### Surface Coarse Fragments:

#### Profile Morphology

A11	0 - 0.07 m	Dark brown (7.5YR3/2-Moist); Very dark greyish brown (10YR3/2-Dry); ; Silty loam; Moderate grade of structure, 2-5 mm, Granular; Earthy fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm <sup>2</sup> ) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Weak consistence; Field pH 8.2 (pH meter); Common, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Abrupt, Wavy change to -
A12	0.07 - 0.27 m	Brown (7.5YR4/4-Moist); , 7.5YR32, 2-10% , 0-5mm, Faint; Loam; Weak grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Subangular blocky; Earthy fabric; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm <sup>2</sup> ) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Weak consistence; Field pH 8.5 (pH meter); Common, fine (1-2mm) roots; Abrupt, Smooth change to -
2A1	0.27 - 0.67 m	Dark brown (7.5YR3/2-Moist); , 7.5YR54, 2-10% , 5-15mm, Distinct; Silty clay loam; Moderate grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Subangular blocky; Earthy fabric; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm <sup>2</sup> ) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Firm consistence; Field pH 8.5 (pH meter); Common, fine (1-2mm) roots; Clear, Smooth change to -
2B2	0.67 - 1.15 m	Dark brown (10YR3/3-Moist); , 7.5YR54, 10-20% , 5-15mm, Distinct; Light clay; Weak grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Subangular blocky; Moderate grade of structure, 5-10 mm, Cast; Earthy fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Common (1-5 per 100mm <sup>2</sup> ) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Weak consistence; Very few (0 - 2 %), Calcareous, Fine (0 - 2 mm), Soft segregations; Field pH 8.8 (pH meter); Common, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Abrupt, Smooth change to -
2C	1.15 - 1.48 m	Dark brown (7.5YR3/2-Moist); , 10YR63, 2-10% , 0-5mm, Prominent; Silty clay loam; Massive grade of structure; Earthy fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Common (1-5 per 0.01m <sup>2</sup> ) Medium (2-5mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Very firm consistence; Field pH 9 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Abrupt, Smooth change to -
3B2	1.48 - 2.65 m	Dark brown (7.5YR3/2-Moist); , 7.5YR44, 2-10% , 0-5mm, Distinct; Silty clay loam; Weak grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Prismatic; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Subangular blocky; Earthy fabric; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Moderately moist; Strong consistence; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, Coarse (6 - 20 mm), Nodules; Field pH 9 (pH meter);

#### Morphological Notes

A11	Evident depositional fabric at 25-27cm. The boundary at 27cm is confused by worm mixing. Inwashed sand 75 to 90cm. Pores in 155.05 are worm channels. At 117-122 there is a horizontal band of sand to coarse sand to very fine gravel. Few quartz gravels at 165cm and 220-230cm. The buried soils especially no. 3 are well developed and may represent significant depositional events.
A12	

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Parent Rock: alluvial sediment, mixed texture, with lime, floodplain

**Site Notes**

Rex Simpson, manager. Slope variously S and W. ~40cm layered sand on truncated prior sediment. Flooding stream breaks through to fields. A good recent alluvial creek section here is badly lit at 3:15pm.

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**Laboratory Test Results:**

Depth	pH	1:5 EC	Exchangeable Cations			Exchangeable	CEC	ECEC	ESP
m		dS/m	Ca	Mg	K	Na	Acidity		%
						Cmol (+)/kg			
0 - 0.02	7.23A	0.253A	17.78B	6.21	3.43	0.1			
0 - 0.07	7.87A	0.152A	26.11B	6.35	1.53	0.21			
0.1 - 0.2	7.75A	0.086A	15.98B	4.28	0.32	0.22			
0.3 - 0.4	8.24A	0.119A	20.89B	6.64	0.3	0.14			
0.7 - 0.8	8.34A	0.152A	25.3B	11.25	0.37	0.59			
1.2 - 1.3	8.71A	0.116A	14.75B	7.51	0.36	0.76			
2.5 - 2.6	9.28A	0.293A	10.19B	14.93	0.36	3.15			

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**Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile**

15A2_CA	Exchangeable bases (Ca <sup>2+</sup> ,Mg <sup>2+</sup> ,Na <sup>+</sup> ,K <sup>+</sup> ) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_K	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_MG	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_NA	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
19B1	Carbonates - manometric
3A1	EC of 1:5 soil/water extract
4A1	pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension
5A2	Chloride - 1:5 soil/water extract, automated colour
6B3	Total organic carbon - high frequency induction furnace, infrared
7B1	Water soluble nitrate - automated colour
9B1	Bicarbonate-extractable phosphorus - manual colour
P10_CF_C	Clay (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_Z	Silt (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method